



# Native OpenSolaris CIFS Service

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# OpenSolaris CIFS Service

- ❑ Why a native CIFS service for Solaris
- ❑ Features
- ❑ Architecture and Implementation
- ❑ Authentication and Access Control
- ❑ NDR RPC
- ❑ Command Line Enhancements
- ❑ Installation and Configuration
- ❑ Troubleshooting and Diagnostics
- ❑ Where To Get More Information

# Why a Native CIFS Service for Solaris

- ❑ Ubiquitous multi-protocol file sharing in Windows and/or Solaris environments: A storage operating system
- ❑ First Class Solaris Citizen
  - ❑ Operating system level integration and coordination
  - ❑ Single access control model
  - ❑ Native command support for ACLs and attributes
  - ❑ Common NFS and CIFS sharing and configuration utilities
- ❑ Built-in Windows Interoperability
  - ❑ Fundamental support for SIDs and identity mapping
  - ❑ Windows-style access control and attributes in the file system
  - ❑ Case-insensitive file system operations
- ❑ Kernel based implementation
  - ❑ Better I/O performance

# OpenSolaris CIFS Service Features

- ❑ File sharing for Windows, Mac OS and other CIFS clients
  - ❑ NetBIOS or TCP/IP (NetBIOS-less, SMB-over-TCP) transport
  - ❑ Share management and file operations
  - ❑ Packet signing and sealing
  - ❑ Integrated mandatory locking
  - ❑ File Change Notification
  - ❑ Open (share/deny) modes (share reservations)
  - ❑ Alternate Data Streams
    - ❑ Mac OS resource forks, Solaris extended attributes
  - ❑ DOS attributes (Hidden, Read-Only, System, Archive)
- ❑ Active Directory      dynamically publish shares
- ❑ Dynamic DNS          dynamically publish DNS entries
- ❑ SMB Autohome        dynamically share home directories

- ❑ SMB Authentication
  - ❑ Domain Accounts
  - ❑ Local Users
  - ❑ Local Windows groups
    - ❑ Support for large group membership
- ❑ Access Tokens (Windows credentials)
  - ❑ SID (GUID) rather than POSIX UID/GID
  - ❑ SIDs in access tokens have attributes
  - ❑ Groups can have 1000s of members
  - ❑ SIDs in groups have attributes
- ❑ Security Descriptors (Superset of ACLs)

## ❑ Windows Domains

- ❑ Centrally administered group of computers and accounts that share a common security and administration policy and database
- ❑ Computer, user and group accounts are centrally managed by domain controllers
- ❑ Computers must join the domain and become domain members

## ❑ Windows Workgroups

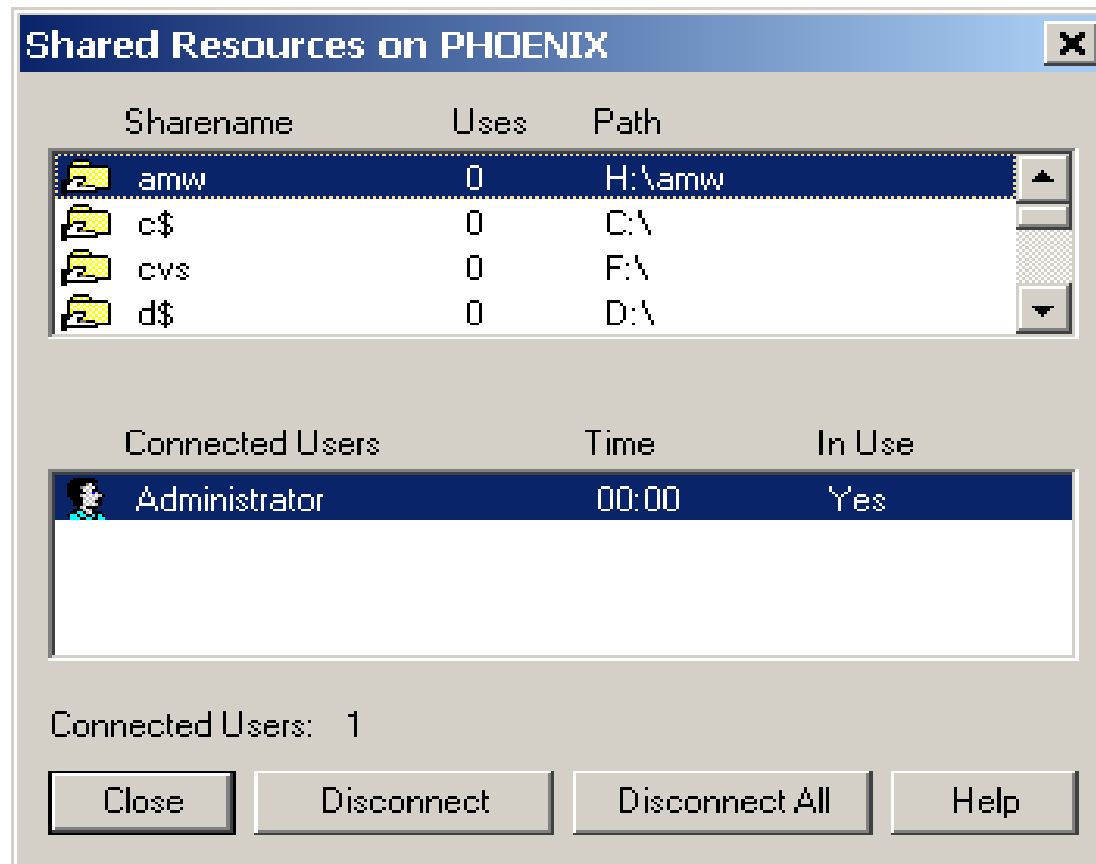
- ❑ Collection of standalone, independently administered computers
- ❑ Each computer has local user and group accounts, and a security and policy database
- ❑ Computers cooperate through the use of a common workgroup name
- ❑ Peer-to-peer model with no formal membership mechanism

# Core MSRPC Services

- ❑ Local Security Authority (LSARPC)
  - ❑ Remote administration service for policy management of domain, trust, user and group accounts, privileges, and name/SID lookup
- ❑ Security Accounts Manager (SAMR)
  - ❑ Remote administration service for managing user, group and alias accounts, and name/SID lookup
- ❑ NetLogon (NETR)
  - ❑ Remote authentication services
  - ❑ Authentication with a Domain Controller (DC)
- ❑ Workstation Service (WKSSVC)
  - ❑ Manages network connections with other computers
- ❑ Windows Registry (WINREG)
  - ❑ Remote administration interface for the Windows registry

# Server Service (SRVSVC)

- Remote administration service for managing servers, sessions, connections, shares, open files etc.





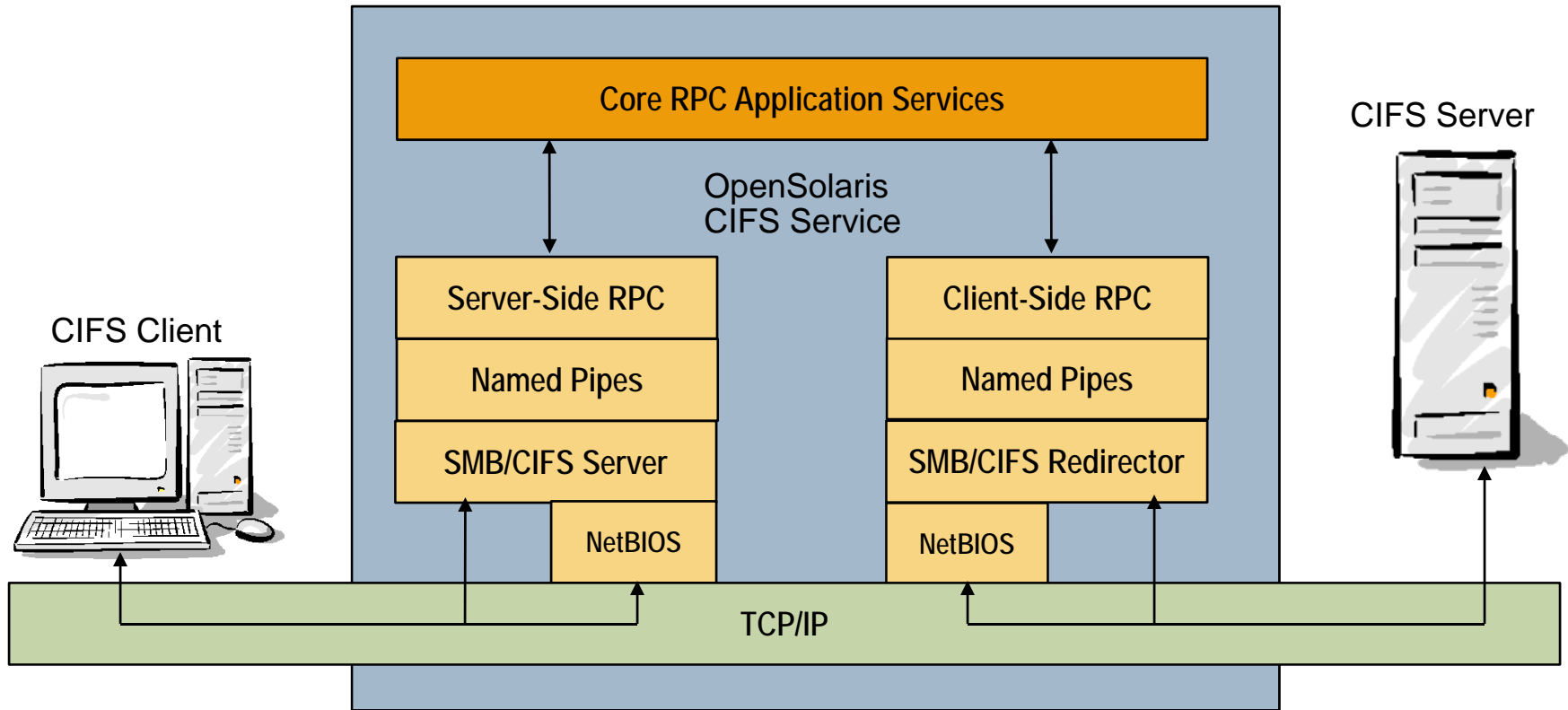
# Service Control Service (SVCCTL)

- Remote service management (starting/stopping/configuring services)

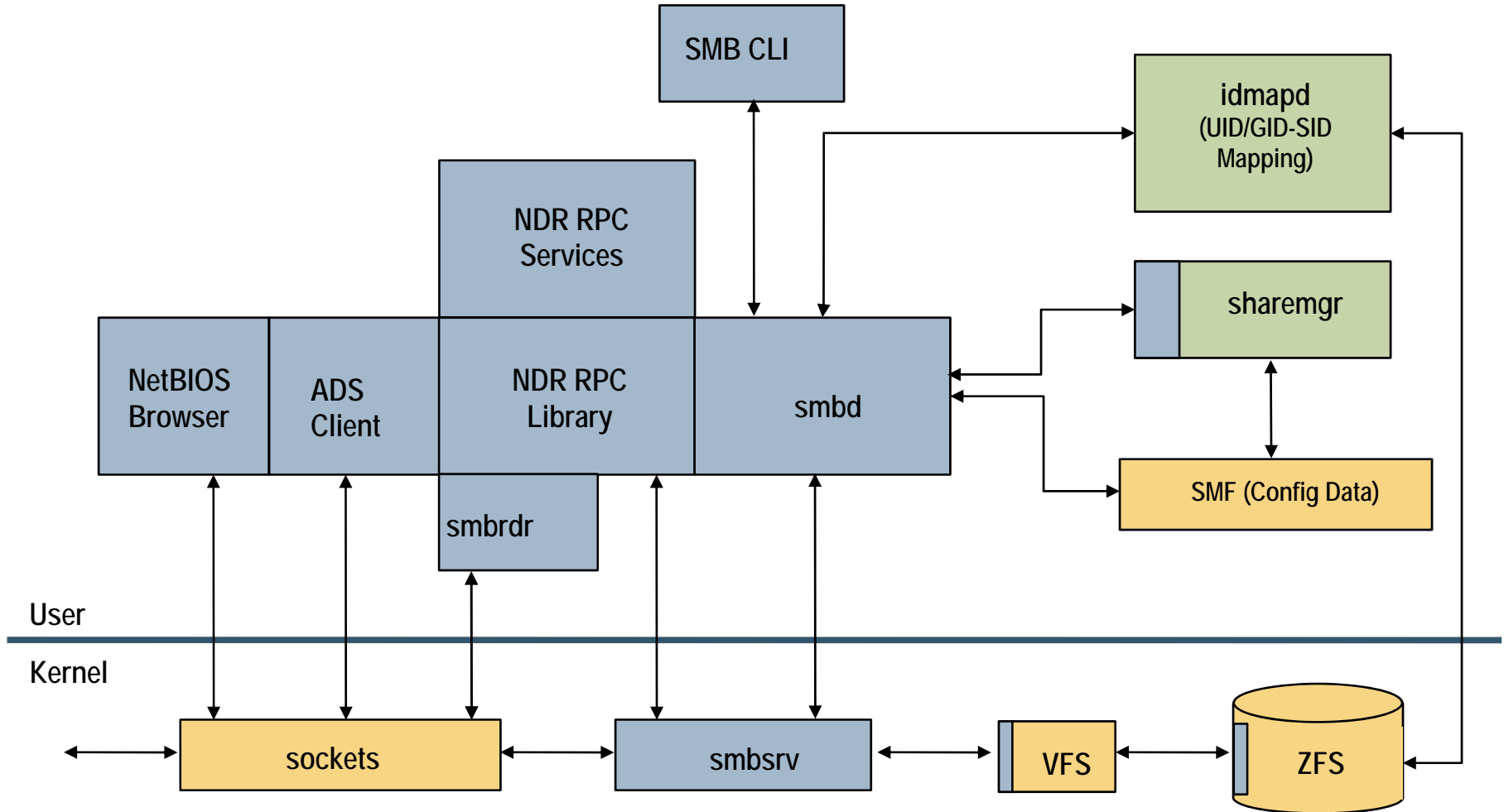
The screenshot shows a window titled "Services on pbgalaxy1" with a close button in the top right corner. The window contains a table with three columns: "Service", "Status", and "Startup". The table lists several services, including rc2\_d/S98deallocate, rc3\_d/S16boot\_server, rc3\_d/S50apache, rc3\_d/S52imq, rc3\_d/S84appserv, rc5\_d/S50sk98sol, and application services like cde-printinfo:default, postgresql:version\_81, postgresql:version\_82, and font/fo-cache:default. The Status column shows "Started" for most services, and the Startup column shows "Disabled" for all. To the right of the table is a vertical stack of buttons: Close, Start, Stop, Pause, Continue, Startup..., HW Profiles..., and Help. Below the table is a section labeled "Startup Parameters:" with an empty text input field.

Service	Status	Startup
lrc:/etc/rc2_d/S98deallocate	Started	Disabled
lrc:/etc/rc3_d/S16boot_server	Started	Disabled
lrc:/etc/rc3_d/S50apache	Started	Disabled
lrc:/etc/rc3_d/S52imq	Started	Disabled
lrc:/etc/rc3_d/S84appserv	Started	Disabled
lrc:/etc/rc5_d/S50sk98sol	Started	Disabled
svc:/application/cde-printinfo:default	Started	Disabled
svc:/application/database/postgresql:version_81		Disabled
svc:/application/database/postgresql:version_82		Disabled
svc:/application/font/fo-cache:default	Started	Disabled

# OpenSolaris CIFS Service Layers



# OpenSolaris CIFS Architecture



# Multi-protocol file server features

- ❑ Case-sensitive, case-insensitive or mixed datasets
- ❑ Unified access control
  - ❑ Single ACL model
  - ❑ Identity mapping (via Winchester idmapd)
- ❑ UTF-8 names on disk
- ❑ DOS and system attributes
- ❑ Mandatory share reservations (share/deny modes) and range locking
- ❑ Client-side caching: CIFS oplock and NFSv4 delegation
- ❑ File change notification
- ❑ Identity mapping (Winchester idmapd)

- ❑ Required for optimal interoperability with Windows clients
  - ❑ Not required by SMB protocol but ...
  - ❑ Some Windows applications rely on case-insensitive behavior for correct operation
- ❑ ZFS: case-sensitive, case-insensitive and mixed-case modes
  - ❑ PSARC 2007/244
  - ❑ Default mode is case-sensitive
  - ❑ `zfs create -o casesensitivity=mixed ...`
  - ❑ Mixed-mode provides both the expected Windows behavior and compatible (case-sensitive) behavior for local or NFS operations
- ❑ UFS only case-sensitive

# Case Conflict Resolution

- ❑ foo.txt and Foo.txt not distinguishable to CIFS client
  - ❑ Case conflicts are flagged by ZFS
  - ❑ Name mangling used to resolve conflicts, for example:
    - ❑ foo.txt -> FOO~8.txt
    - ❑ Foo.txt -> FOO~9.txt
- ❑ Client can open original name
  - ❑ Returned file will be the first case-insensitive match
- ❑ Case conflict mangling is distinct from long name mangling
  - ❑ Long name mangling is also supported

# Share Reservations

## Open (Share/Deny) Modes

- ❑ SMB open can specify restrictions on subsequent attempts to open the same file
  - ❑ Allow or deny read/write/delete
  - ❑ Rules are described in RFE 6473733
- ❑ Requires nbmand for system-wide operation
  - ❑ Per file system: mount -o nbmand
  - ❑ System-wide byte-range locking
  - ❑ System-wide share reservations
  - ❑ nbmand is non-POSIX
- ❑ PSARC 2000/007, 2007/268, 2007/440

## ❑ nbmand on

- ❑ System-wide mandatory enforcement
  - ❑ CIFS, NFS and local processes
- ❑ Centralized processing in VOP\_SHRLOCK()
  - ❑ open mode processing
  - ❑ open, rename and delete conflict detection

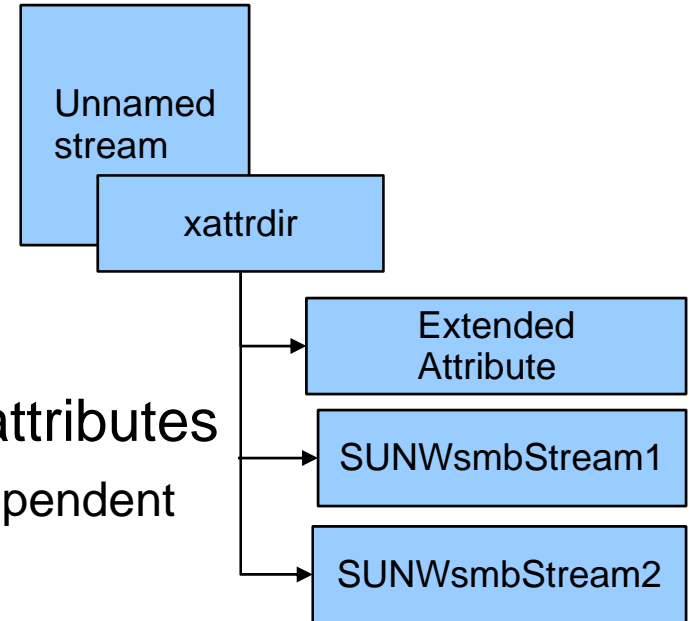
## ❑ nbmand off

- ❑ No system-wide enforcement: POSIX mode
- ❑ CIFS service enforces mandatory locking internally
- ❑ VOP\_SHRLOCK() still called and nbmand locks still taken
- ❑ VOP\_SHRLOCK() processes advisory reservations
  - ❑ does not check delete mode



# Alternate Data Streams (named streams)

- ❑ Associated with a file (or directory)
  - ❑ The file is known as the unnamed stream
- ❑ Used to store arbitrary data
  - ❑ Statistics, notes and history for documents
  - ❑ Content information for audio or video files
- ❑ Implemented using Solaris extended attributes
  - ❑ Windows named streams do not have independent attributes(except for size)
  - ❑ CIFS service explicitly assigns mode 0400
  - ❑ Unnamed stream UID/GID assigned to stream xattr file
  - ❑ SUNWsmb prefix assigned to CIFS stream names
    - ❑ SUNWsmb prefix not seen by Windows clients

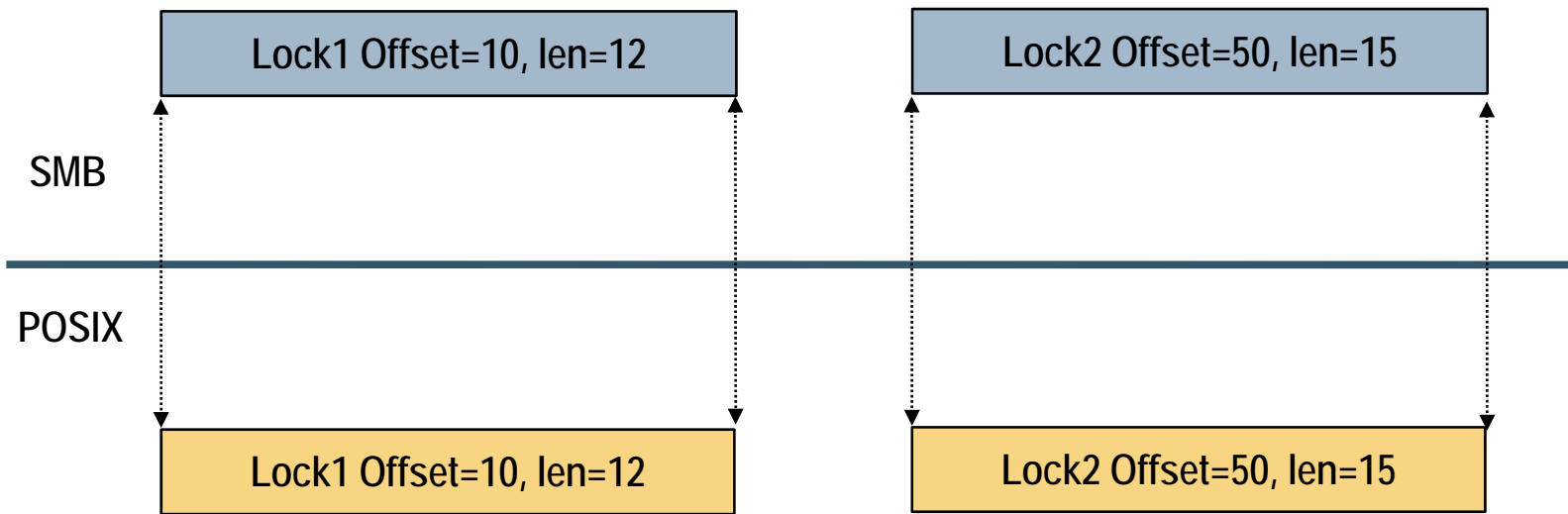


- ❑ Introduced with CIFS project
  - ❑ PSARC 2007/315 Extensible Attribute Interfaces
  - ❑ Not to be confused with extended attributes
- ❑ Supports DOS attributes
  - ❑ Archive     Indicates when a file has been modified since it was last backed up (set on mtime change)
  - ❑ Readonly    File content cannot be modified  
Can be set on directories but has no semantic meaning
  - ❑ Hidden      Can be set/cleared but it only has meaning in a CIFS context, i.e. no local semantics
  - ❑ System      Can be set/cleared but it only has meaning in a CIFS context, i.e. no local semantics

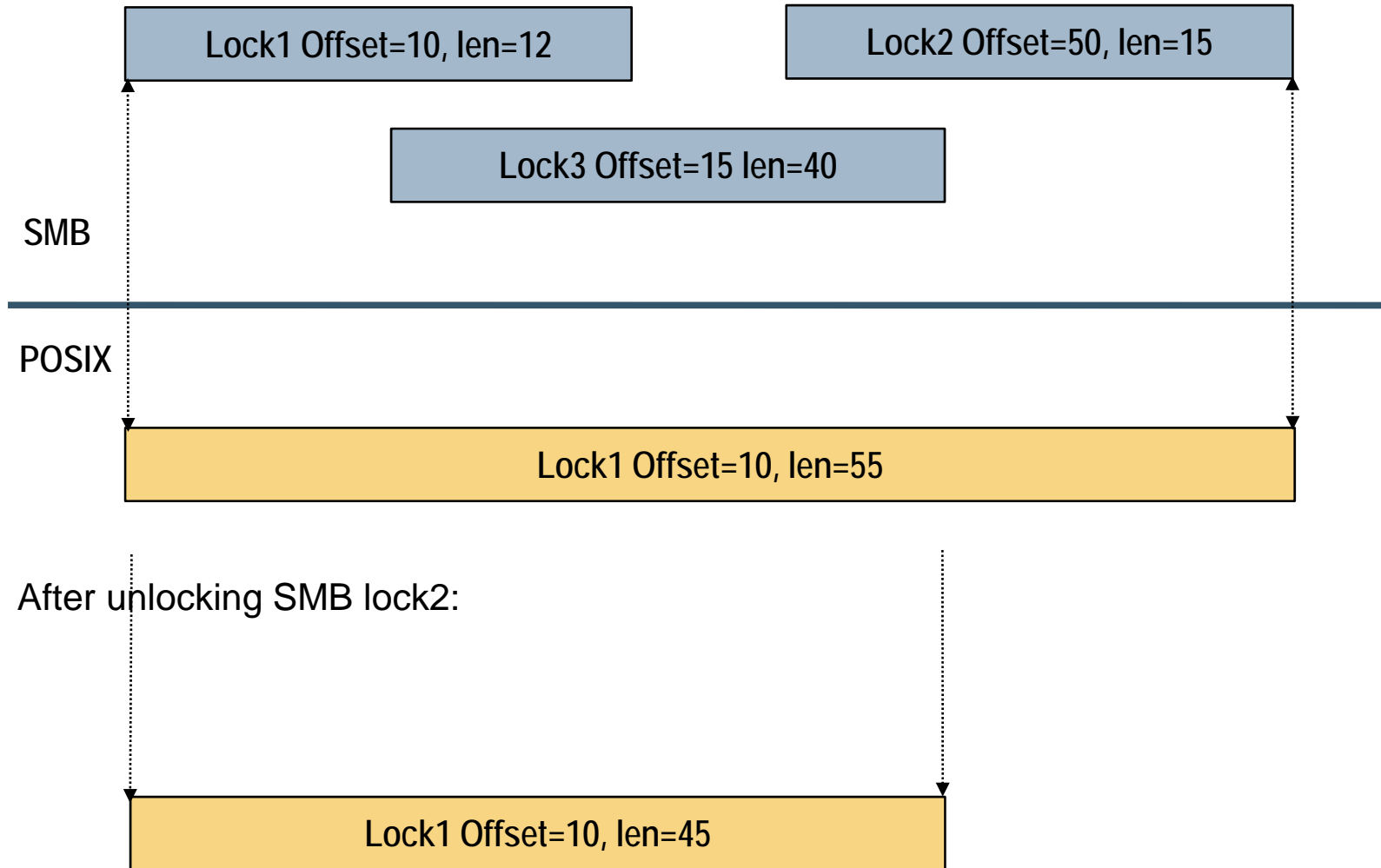
# Byte-Range Locking

- ❑ SMB and POSIX byte-range locks have different semantics
- ❑ SMB byte-range locks
  - ❑ Locks are stacked
  - ❑ Each locked range represents an independent instance regardless of overlaps
  - ❑ Each lock instance must be explicitly unlocked
- ❑ POSIX byte-range locks
  - ❑ Overlapping locks are merged
  - ❑ Any portion of a locked range can be unlocked, which may result in lock splitting
- ❑ CIFS service acquires POSIX byte-range locks

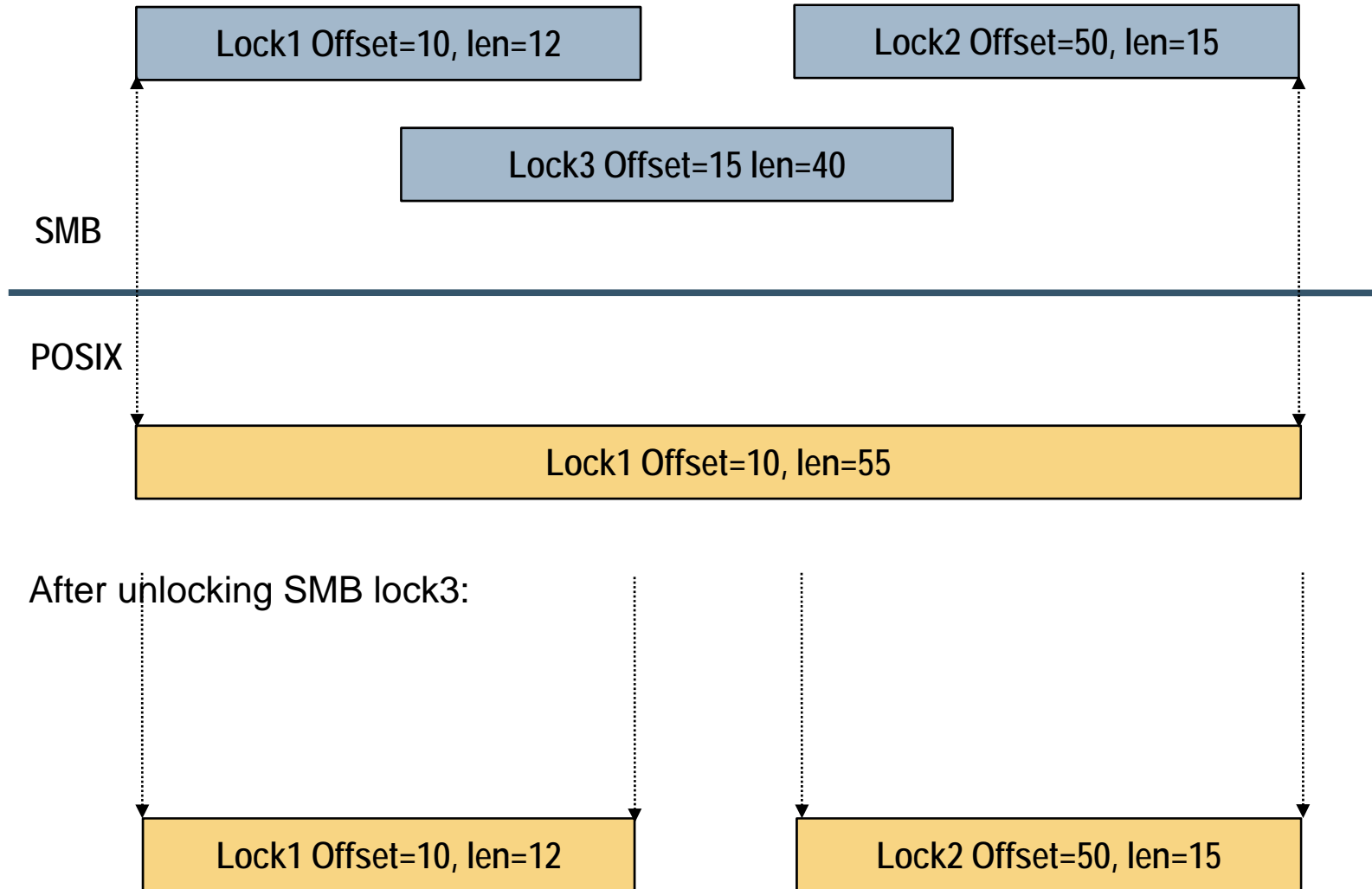
# Byte-Range Locking: No overlap



# Byte-Range Locking: Overlap



# Byte-Range Locking: Splitting



- **Authentication:** The process by which the system validates a user's logon information
  
- **Access Control:** The mechanisms for controlling access to objects or information, or controls based on user identity and membership in various groups

- ❑ CIFS service operational mode (workgroup or domain) determines user authentication process
- ❑ Workgroup Mode
  - ❑ CIFS service default mode (Default: WORKGROUP)
  - ❑ Don't have to join a workgroup
  - ❑ Standalone: No Windows infrastructure required
  - ❑ Solaris CIFS service authenticates (local) users
  - ❑ PAM configuration required
  - ❑ Use `passwd(1)` to generate CIFS passwords (`/var/smb/smbpasswd`)
- ❑ Domain Mode
  - ❑ Have to join a domain
  - ❑ Domain controller (DC) authenticates domain users
  - ❑ Solaris CIFS service authenticates local users



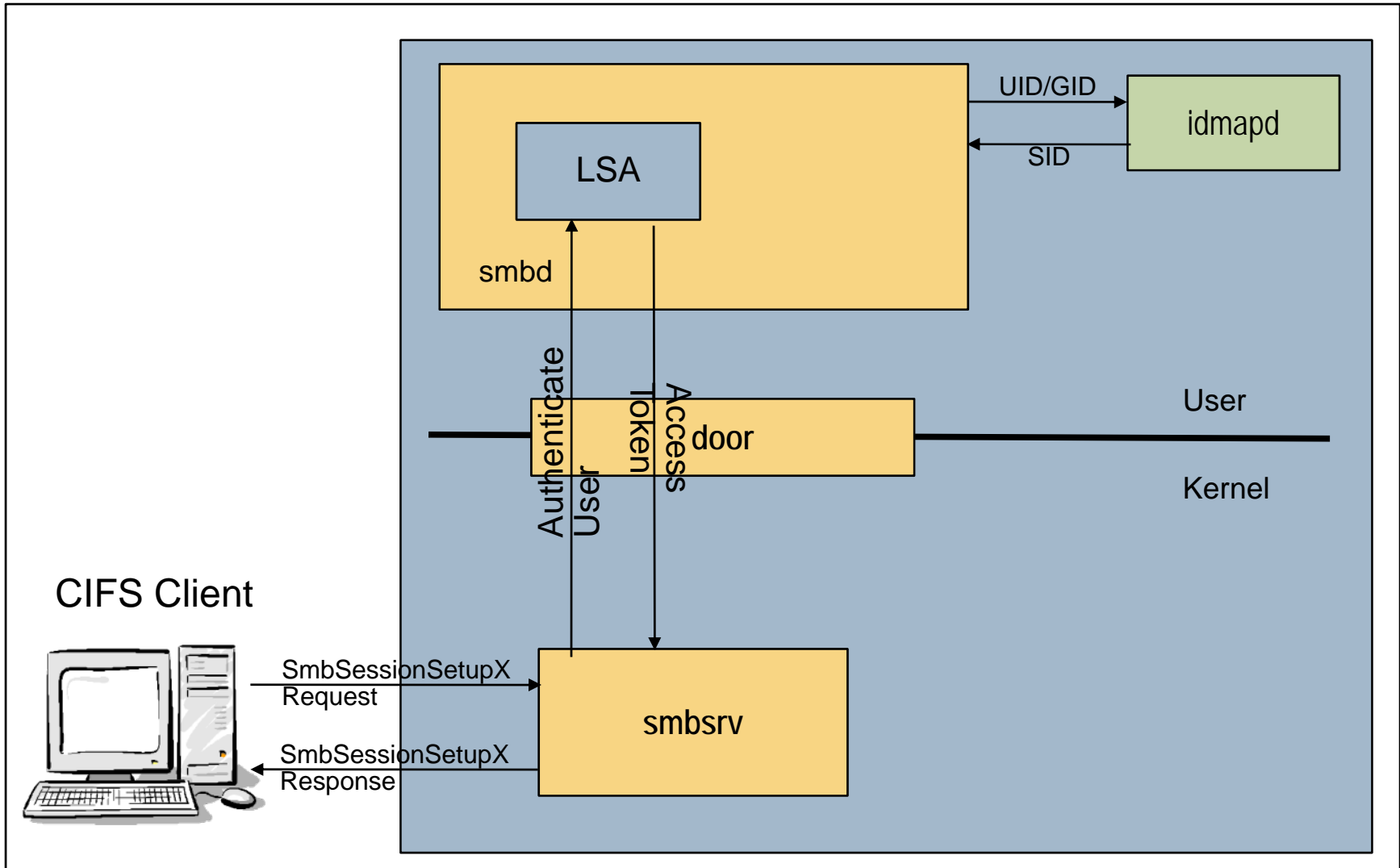
- ❑ Access control is performed by the exported file system
  - ❑ Share level access control is not supported yet
    - ❑ ... but coming soon
  
- ❑ Access control is identical in workgroup and domain modes
  - ❑ CIFS service provides abstraction to CIFS clients

# Access Control Components

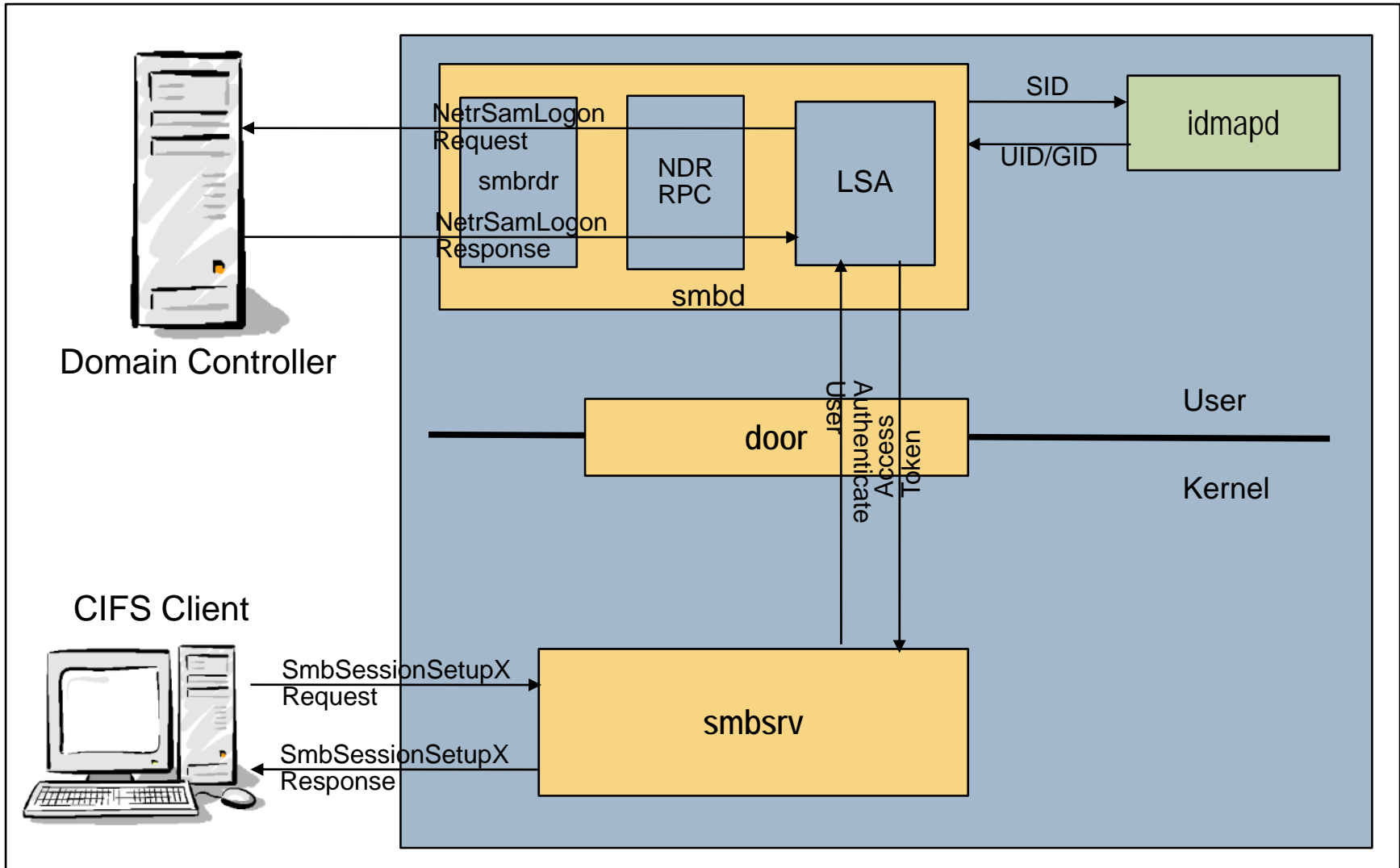
	Windows	Solaris
Security Principal	user/group accounts	user/group accounts
Account Identifier	SID	UID/GID
Security Context	Access Token	Cred
Object Protection	Security Descriptor	Owner UID/GID ACL/Permissions
Rights	User Privileges	Process Privileges

- ❑ An access token is created when a user is authenticated
  - ❑ Contains a security identifier (SID) for the user
  - ❑ Contains SIDs for the groups to which the user belongs
  - ❑ Contains the user's privileges
- ❑ All SIDs are mapped to UIDs/GIDs using idmapd
- ❑ Solaris groups are added to the token
- ❑ A Solaris cred is created from the token

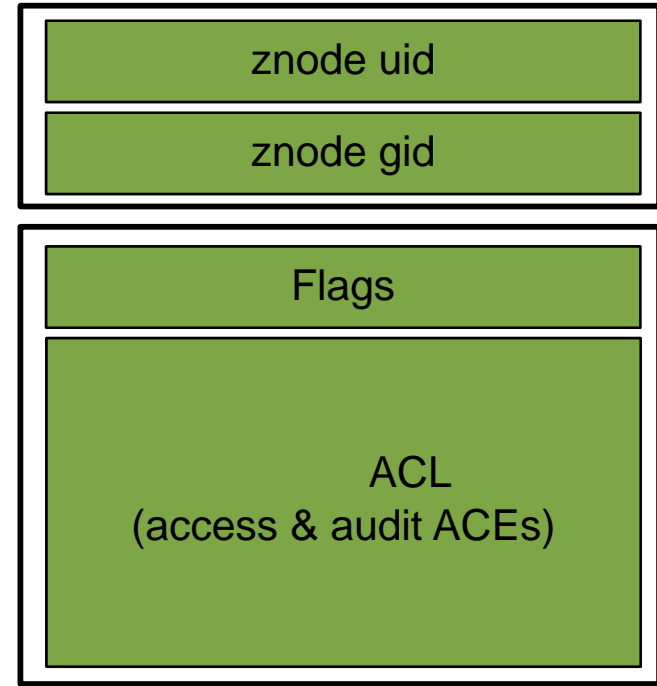
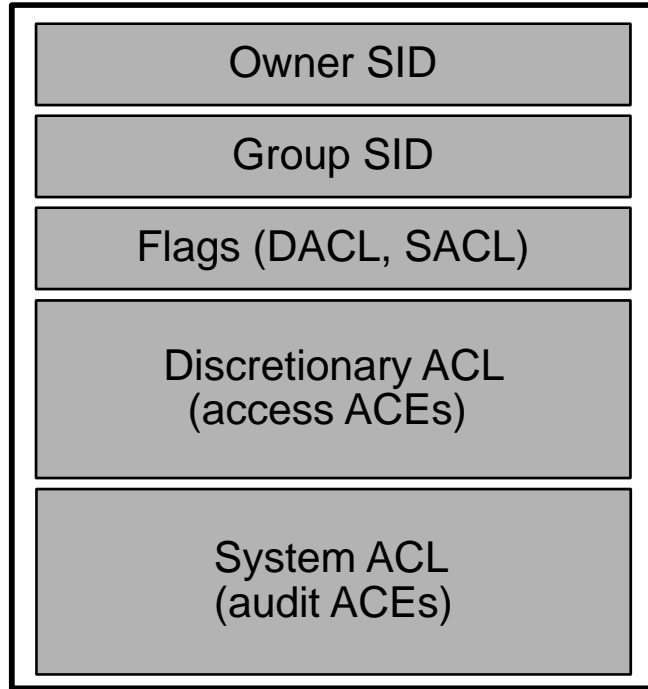
# Local Authentication



# Pass-Through Authentication



# Security Descriptor vs. ZFS ACL



Windows/ZFS ACE format

SID/FUID	Type	Flags	32-bit Permissions
----------	------	-------	--------------------

# Security descriptor (SD) versus ZFS ACL: Differences

- ❑ Different account identifier (SID vs. UID/GID)
  - ❑ Unified by introducing FUID (PSARC 2007/064)
- ❑ ACL
  - ❑ SD has separate lists for access and audit entries
  - ❑ ZFS stores all entries in one list
- ❑ NULL or Empty DACL
  - ❑ NULL DACL: Everyone is granted full access
  - ❑ Empty DACL: no access
    - ❑ Owner is always granted some permissions regardless of the DACL
  - ❑ ZFS ACL always has at least one entry

# Security descriptor (SD) versus ZFS ACL: Similarities

- ❑ Same ACE types
- ❑ Same ACE permission bits
- ❑ Same ACE inheritance flags
  - ❑ ZFS also has an aclinherit property
- ❑ Same access check algorithm



- ❑ Windows GUI needs DACL to be sorted
  - ❑ Access denied ACEs should appear before access allowed ACEs
  
- ❑ ZFS trivial ACL represents traditional UNIX permission bits
  - ❑ ZFS trivial ACL is not sorted per Windows GUI requirement
  
- ❑ If an ACL is viewed and saved by a Windows client, the ACL will be sorted
  - ❑ ... which will change the file's effective permissions

# DACL Sort Example

```
$ ls -v file.3
-rw-r--r--  1 user  staff  0 Oct  9 15:49 file.3
0: owner@:execute:deny
1: owner@:read_data/write_data/append_data/write_xattr/
   write_attributes/write_acl/write_owner:allow
2: group@:write_data/append_data/execute:deny
3: group@:read_data:allow
4: everyone@:write_data/append_data/write_xattr/execute/
   write_attributes/write_acl/write_owner:deny
5: everyone@:read_data/read_xattr/read_attributes/read_acl/
   synchronize:allow
```

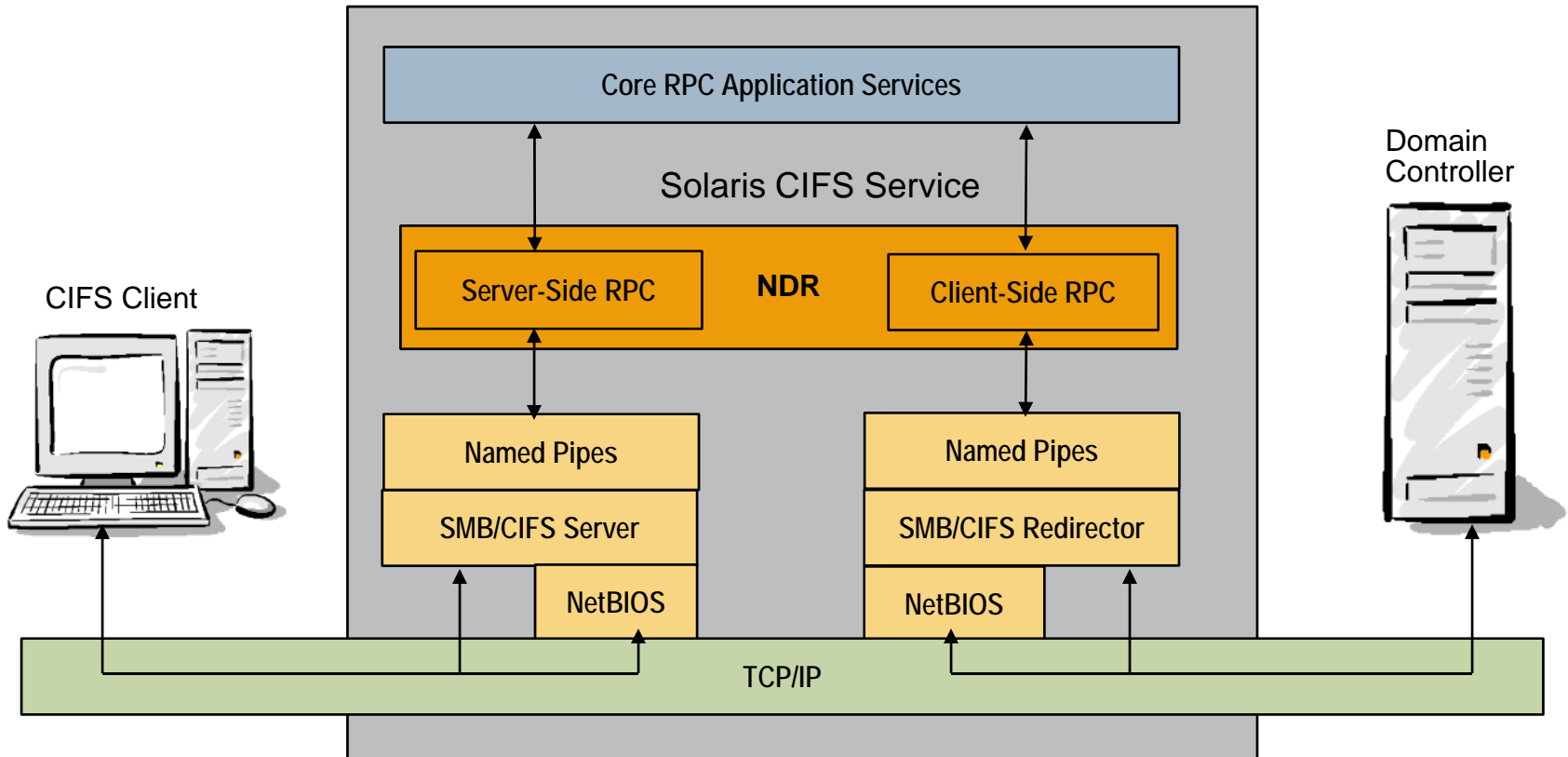
**After being viewed and saved by Windows client**  
**(Note: UNIX permissions have changed):**

```
$ ls -v file.3
-r--r--r--+  1 user  staff  0 Oct  9 15:49 file.3
0: owner@:execute:deny
1: group@:write_data/append_data/execute:deny
2: everyone@:write_data/append_data/write_xattr/execute/
   write_attributes/write_acl/write_owner:deny
3: owner@:read_data/write_data/append_data/write_xattr/
   write_attributes/write_acl/write_owner:allow
4: group@:read_data:allow
5: everyone@:read_data/read_xattr/read_attributes/read_acl/
   synchronize:allow
```

- ❑ ZFS ACL inheritance is affected by
  - ❑ POSIX inheritance rules
  - ❑ aclinherit ZFS property setting
  - ❑ ACL inheritance flags
  
- ❑ Default ZFS behavior accommodates POSIX
  
- ❑ CIFS service applies Windows inheritance rules for CIFS operations

- ❑ Independent implementation based on OSF DCE RPC
  - ❑ X/Open CAE Specification C706, October 1997  
DCE RPC 1.1
- ❑ ndrgen IDL Compiler
  - ❑ Supports client-side and server-side RPC operations
  - ❑ ndrgen generates stubs from NDL RPC interface definitions
- ❑ NDR Library
  - ❑ Enhanced to interoperate with MSRPC
    - ❑ Mainly Unicode string support
  - ❑ SMB transport (SMB transactions) only
    - ❑ MSRPC supports both SMB and TCP/IP transports

# NDR RPC over SMB



- NDL RPC protocol compiler

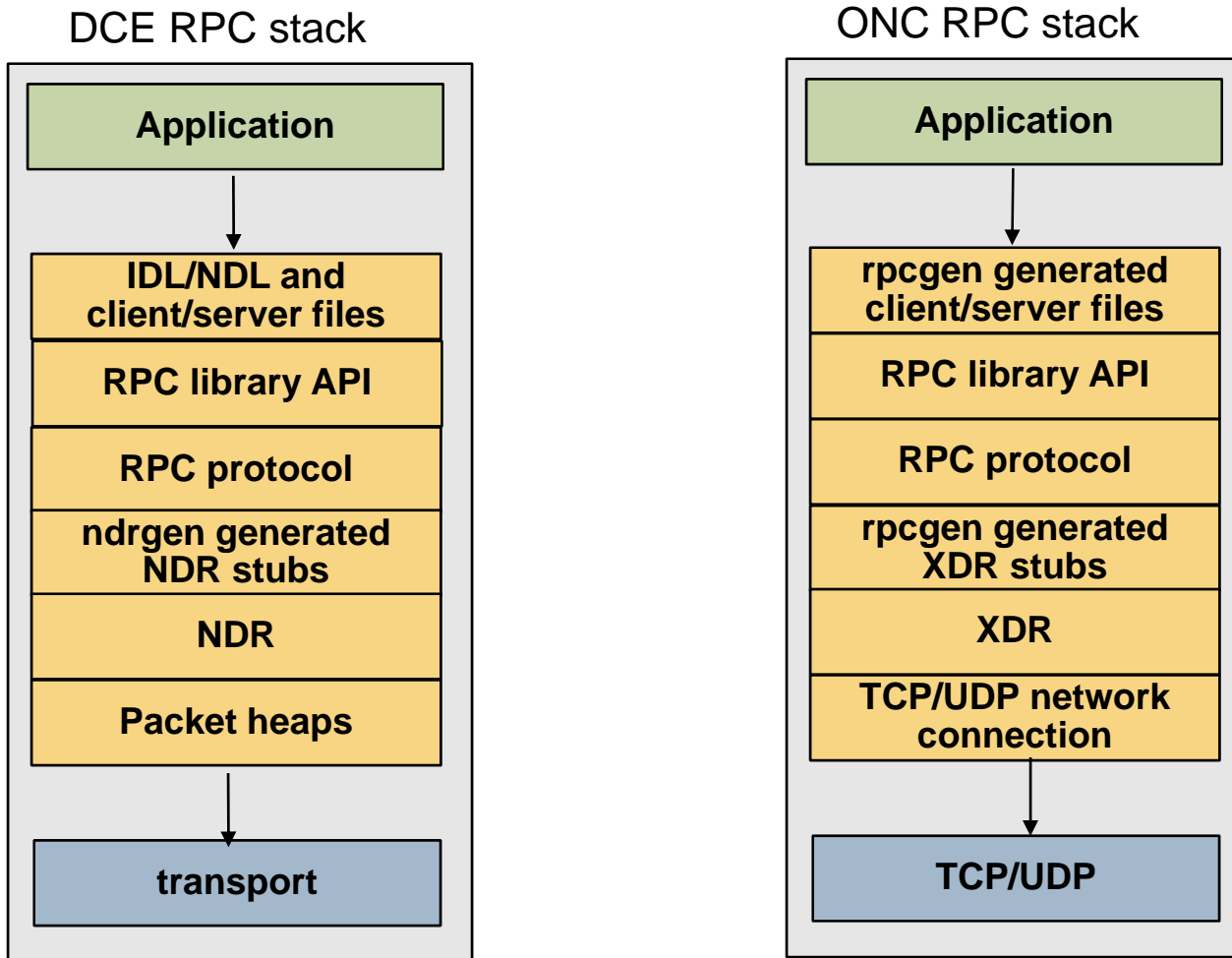
```
ndrngen [ -Y cpp-path ] file [ file ] ...
```

- Generates C code to implement a DCERPC/MSRPC Network Data Representation (NDR) protocol
- Network Data Language (NDL) input language similar to C

```
ndrngen -Y /usr/sfw/bin/cpp proto.ndl
```

ndrngen will generate `proto_ndr.c`

# DCE/NDR-ONC RPC Comparison



# ls(1) Changes (PSARC/2007/394)

- ❑ Two new options to display extended attributes (-/ flag and -% timestamp)

- ❑ `ls -/ c test.txt`

```
-rw-r-r-- 1 root root    0 Jan 14 16:51 test.txt
      {A-RS---m--}
```

- ❑ `ls -/ v test.txt`

```
-rw-r-r-- 1 root root    0 Jan 14 16:51 test.txt
      {archive,nohidden,readonly,system,noappendonly,nonodump,
      noimmutable,av_modified,noav_quarantined,nonounlink}
```

- ❑ `ls -l -% all file`

```
-rw-r-r-- 1 root root    0 Jan 14 16:51 test.txt
      timestamp: atime  Jan 14 16:51:16 2008
      timestamp: ctime  Jan 14 16:53:07 2008
      timestamp: mtime  Jan 14 16:51:16 2008
      timestamp: crtime Jan 14 16:51:16 2008
```



# chmod(1) Changes (PSARC/2007/410)

- ❑ Set the readonly and system attributes of a ZFS file using compact notation

```
chmod S+cRS test.txt
```

- ❑ Set the readonly and system attributes of a ZFS file using verbose notation

```
chmod S+v'{readonly,system}' test.txt
ls -/c
-rw-r-r--    1 root  root    0 Jan 14 16:51 test.txt
      {A-RS---m--}
```

- ❑ Clear the readonly and system attributes of a ZFS file using compact notation

```
chmod S-cRS test.txt
```

- ❑ Clear the readonly and system attributes of a ZFS file using verbose notation

```
chmod S-v'{readonly,system}' test.txt
ls -/c
-rw-r-r--    1 root  root    0 Jan 14 16:51 test.txt
      {A-----m--}
```

- ❑ CIFS Service packages: installed by default
  - ❑ Except on OpenSolaris 2008.05
    - ❑ ...only two IPS packages: `SUNWsmbskr` and `SUNWsmbs`
- ❑ `SUNWsmbskr` (Kernel SMB server package)
  - ❑ Installs the kernel module & `kmdb(1)` plugins
- ❑ `SUNWsmbsr` (Root SMB server package)
  - Installs the SMF manifest for the SMB server
  - Depends on `SUNWsmbskr`
- ❑ `SUNWsmbsu` (User SMB server package)
  - Installs `smbd(1M)`, the SMB command utilities and libraries
  - Depends on `SUNWsmbskr` and `SUNWsmbsr`

- ❑ `smbsrv, smbsrv.conf`
  - ❑ `/kernel/drv, /kernel/drv/amd64, /kernel/drv/sparcv9`
- ❑ `smbadm, smbstat`
  - ❑ `/usr/sbin`
- ❑ `smbd, libraries`
  - ❑ `/usr/lib/smbsrv`
- ❑ `smbautohome`
  - ❑ `/etc`
- ❑ `smbpasswd, smbgroup.db`
  - ❑ `/var/smb`
- ❑ `ccache`
  - ❑ `/var/run/smb`

- `smbd(1M)` is managed as an SMF network service

```
svcadm enable -r smb/server
svcadm disable smb/server
svcadm refresh smb/server
svcs -d smb/server
```

STATE	STIME	FMRI
online	Mar_06	svc:/milestone/network:default
online	Mar_06	svc:/system/filesystem/local:default
online	Mar_06	svc:/system/idmap:default

- Join a domain or workgroup

```
smbadm join -u username domain
smbadm join -w workgroup
smbadm list
```

- SMB local group management

```
smbadm add-member -m member [[-m member] ...] group
smbadm create [-d description] group
smbadm delete group
smbadm get [[-p property] ...] group
smbadm remove-member -m member [[-m member] ...] group
smbadm rename group new-group
smbadm set -p property=value [[-p property=value] ...] group
smbadm show [-m] [-p] [group]
```

## □ Get/Set CIFS Service Properties

```
sharectl get smb
```

```
system_comment=  
max_workers=64  
netbios_scope=  
lmauth_level=4  
keep_alive=5400  
wins_server_1=192.168.1.7  
wins_server_2=  
wins_exclude=  
signing_enabled=false  
signing_required=false  
restrict_anonymous=false  
pdc=  
ads_site=  
ddns_enable=false  
autohome_map=/etc
```

```
sharectl set -p <property_name>=<property_value> smb
```

```
sharectl set -p wins_server_1=192.168.1.7 smb
```

## □ Share management for NFS and CIFS

```
sharemgr create homegroup  
sharemgr add-share -s /export/home -r home homegroup  
sharemgr show -vp homegroup
```

```
homegroup  nfs=( ) smb=( )  
/export/home  
  home=/export/home
```

- Sharing using zfs sharesmb
  - zfs(1M) also supports sharenfs and shareiscsi
- `zfs set sharesmb=on homes`

```
sharemgr show -vp zfs
zfs      nfs=()
         homes smb=()
         data_homes=/data/homes
         data_homes_user01=/data/homes/user01
```

- `zfs set sharesmb=name=homes data/homes`

```
sharemgr show -vp zfs
zfs      nfs=()
         data/homes smb=()
         homes=/data/homes
         homes_user01=data//homes/user01
```



- ❑ Enhances PAM password management to include Windows style passwords
- ❑ Required for standalone mode and/or local authentication
- ❑ Manually add line to /etc/pam.conf

```
other password required pam_smb_passwd.so.1 nowarn
```

- ❑ Hashed passwords stored in /var/smb/smbpasswd

```
passwd newuser  
New Password: *****  
Re-enter new Password: *****
```

```
cat /var/smb/smbpasswd  
newuser:1001::9A05AF0B1AEECAD48C1760BC6A211F25
```

- ❑ Individual users can be enabled or disabled

```
smbadm disable-user username  
smbadm enable-user username  
smbadm disable-user root
```

```
cat /var/smb/smbpasswd  
root:0:*DIS*:DIS*  
newuser:1001::9A05AF0B1AEECAD48C1760BC6A211F25
```

## □ Example /etc/krb5/krb5.conf

```
[libdefaults]
    default_realm = ADS.DOMAIN.COM

[realms]
    ADS.DOMAIN.COM = {
        kdc = server.ads.domain.com
        kpasswd_server = server.ads.domain.com
        passwd_protocol = SET_CHANGE
    }

[domain_realm]
    server.ads.domain.com = ADS.DOMAIN.COM
```

- ❑ Ensure that the domain controller and Solaris system clocks are synchronized (Kerberos requirement)
- ❑ Configure `/etc/resolv.conf` and `/etc/krb5/krb5.conf`
- ❑ Start the CIFS Service

```
svcadm enable -r smb/server
```

- ❑ Join the domain
  - ❑ Domain-user must have appropriate access rights to join a domain

```
smbadm join -u domain-user domain-name
```

# Joining a Workgroup

- ❑ Start the CIFS Service

```
svcadm enable -r smb/server
```

- ❑ Join the workgroup

```
smbadm join -w workgroup-name
```

- ❑ Add `pam_smb_passwd.so.1` to `/etc/pam.conf`

- ❑ Set passwords for local users to be used with CIFS

```
passwd username
```

- ❑ OpenSolaris CIFS Project
  - ❑ <http://www.opensolaris.org/os/project/cifs-server>
  - ❑ <http://opensolaris.org/os/project/cifs-server/docs/>
    - ❑ Getting Started Guide
    - ❑ Administration Guide
    - ❑ Troubleshooting Guide
- ❑ cifs-chkcfg
  - ❑ <http://opensolaris.org/os/project/cifs-server/files/cifs-chkcfg>
- ❑ Bugster Categories
  - ❑ solaris->kernel->cifs
    - ❑ smbdrv kernel module or CIFS protocol
  - ❑ solaris->utility->cifs
    - ❑ CIFS utilities, libraries, NDR RPC

- ❑ **Use cifs-chkcfg**
- ❑ Diagnostic information to gather
  - ❑ **Use cifs-gendiag**
    - ❑ <http://opensolaris.org/os/project/cifs-server/files/cifs-gendiag>
    - ❑ `sharemgr show -vp`
    - ❑ `sharectl get smb`
    - ❑ `smbadm list`
    - ❑ `zfs get all`
    - ❑ `/etc/krb5/krb5.conf`
    - ❑ `/etc/pam.conf`
    - ❑ `/etc/resolv.conf`
  - ❑ Network captures (wireshark, netmon)
  - ❑ Dtrace output
  - ❑ Environment (uname -a, Client OS, version and service packs)

- ❑ SMB DTrace Provider Coming Soon
  - ❑ Provider probes already in place
- ❑ Example dtrace scripts: `usr/src/cmd/smbd/dtrace`
- ❑ `msrpc.d`:

```
entry MO 03 ... rpc_vers          put 1@0 = 5 {05}
entry MO 03 ... rpc_vers_minor    put 1@1 = 0 {00}
entry MO 03 ... ptype             put 1@2 = 12 {0c}
entry MO 03 ... pfc_flags         put 1@3 = 3 {03}
entry MO 04 .... intg_char_rep    put 1@4 = 16 {10}
entry MO 04 .... float_rep       put 1@5 = 0 {00}
entry MO 04 .... _spare[0]       put 1@6 = 0 {00}
entry MO 04 .... _spare[1]       put 1@7 = 0 {00}
entry MO 03 ... frag_length       put 2@8 = 68 {44 00} D
entry MO 03 ... auth_length      put 2@10 = 0 {00 00}
entry MO 03 ... call_id          put 4@12 = 1 {01 00 00 00}
entry MO 02 .. max_xmit_frag     put 2@16 = 4280 {b8 10}
entry MO 02 .. max_recv_frag     put 2@18 = 4280 {b8 10}
entry MO 02 .. assoc_group_id    put 4@20 = 1192620711 {a7 f2 15 47}
```

# CIFS MDB (debugger) DCMDs

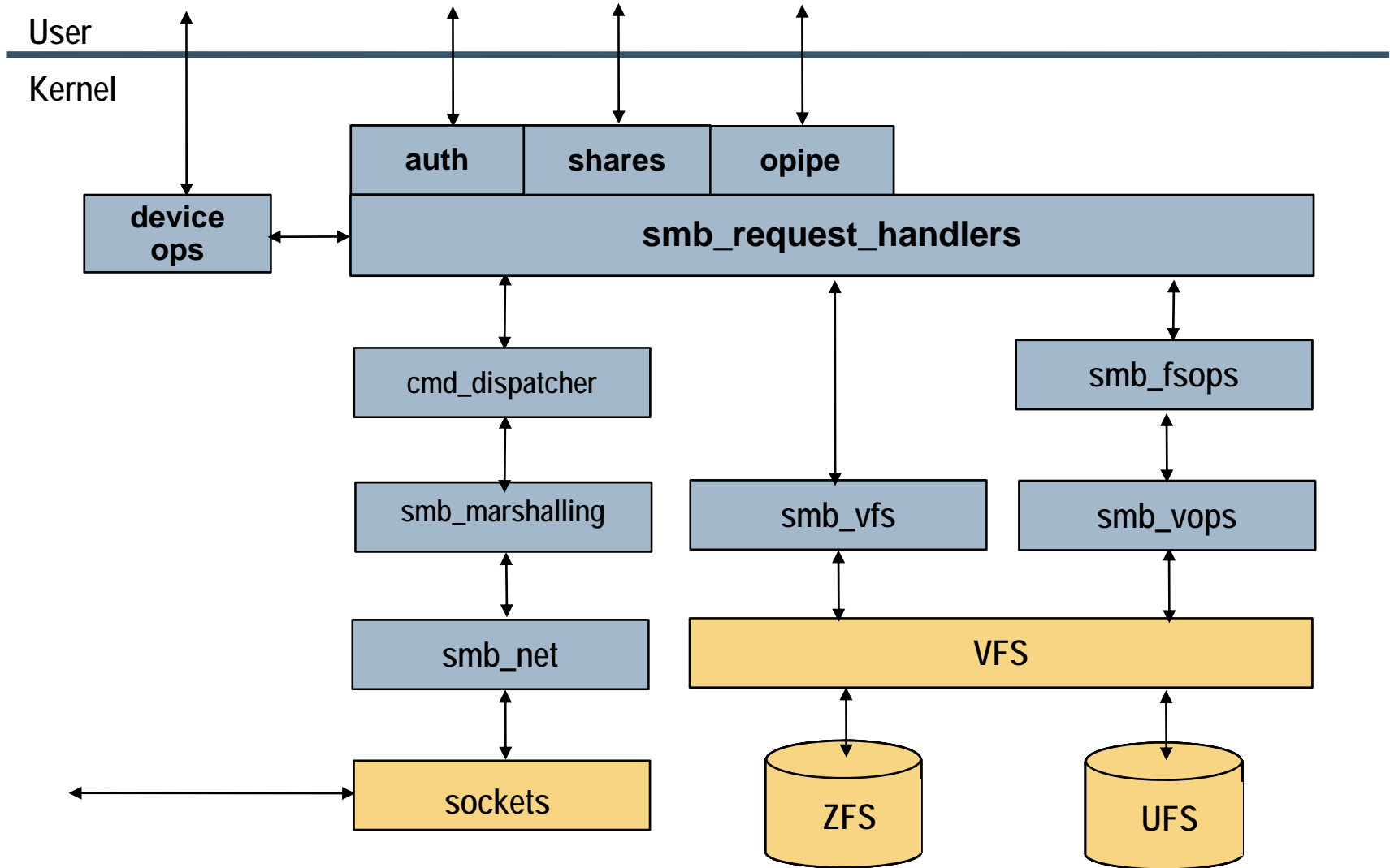
- ::smblist
- ::smblock
- ::smbace
- ::smbsrv
- ::smbuser
- ::smbacl
- ::smbvfs
- ::smbtree
- ::smbssid
- ::smbnode
- ::smbodir
- ::smbbsd
- ::smbsess
- ::smbofile
- ::smbfssd
- ::smbreq
- ::smbstats

## □ Each DCMD supports a subset of the following options

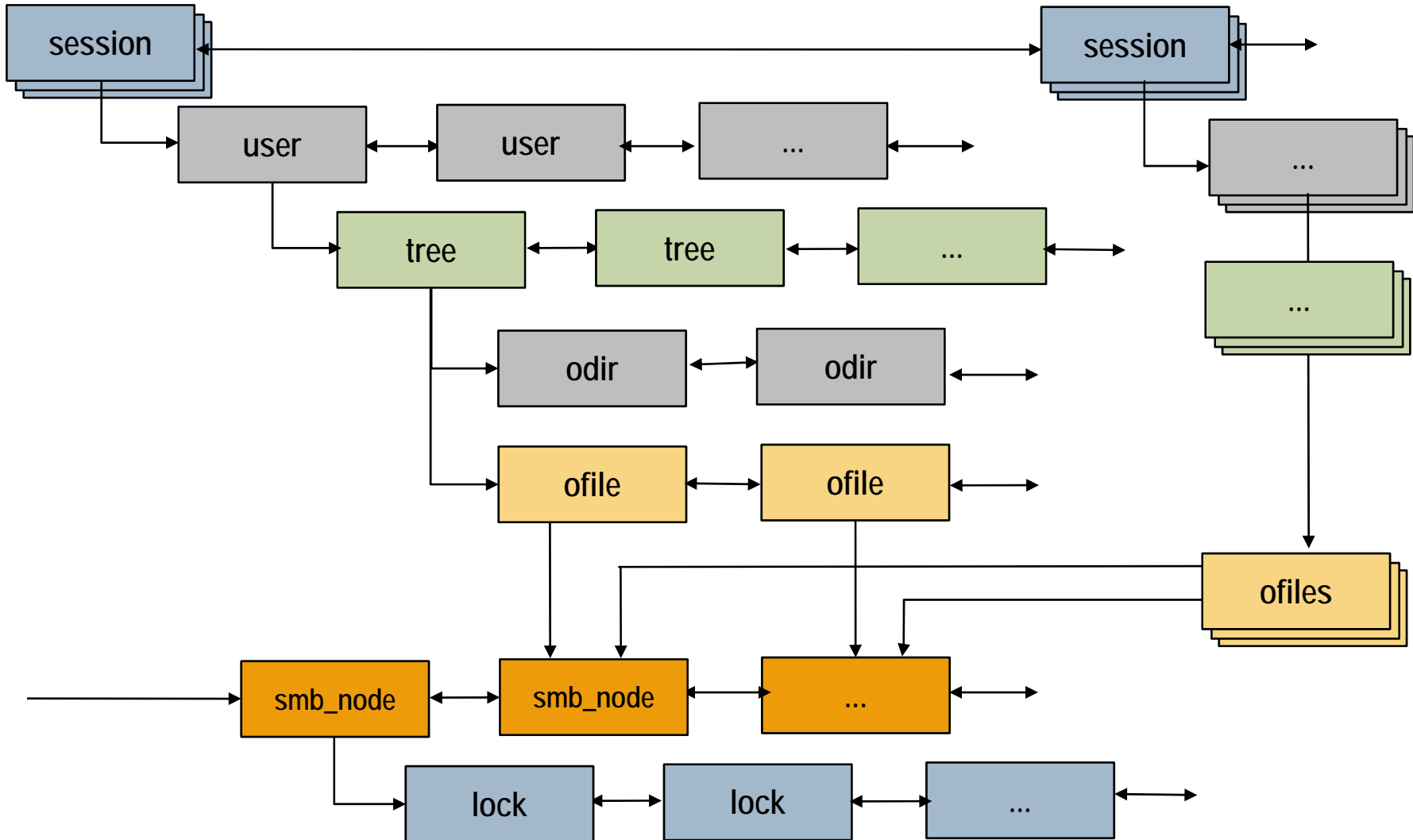
- s Display the list of servers
- m Display the list of vfs structures
- e Display the list of sessions
- r Display the list of requests
- u Display the list of users
- t Display the list of trees
- f Display the list of ofiles
- d Display the list of odirs
- v Verbose display



# Smbsrv Kernel Module Structure



# SMBSRV Object Relationships



# ::smblist

- Display the object hierarchy

```
[12]> ::smblist
```

SERVER	ZONE	STATE	USERS	TREES	FILES
3003ad82bc0	0	RUNNING	1	2	0

SESSION	CLIENT_IP_ADDR	LOCAL_IP_ADDR
3003fb6d528	172.20.24.98	172.20.25.232

USER	UID	ACCOUNT
300354d1e00	2	CIFSBRM\jose

TREE	TID	SHARE NAME	RESOURCE
300354cf968	2	ipc\$	ipc\$
300354cf310	1	jose	/export/home/jose

SMB_VFS	REFCNT	VFS	VNODE	ROOT
3003b9aff88	490	3002e68eae8	3003c603d00	/export/home

```
[12]> □
```

# ::smblist options

- ::smblist -eu
  - Display sessions and users (server omitted)

```
[12]> ::smblist -eu
```

SESSION	CLIENT_IP_ADDR	LOCAL_IP_ADDR
3003fb6d528	172.20.24.98	172.20.25.232

USER	UID	ACCOUNT
300354d1e00	2	CIFSBRM\jose

- ::smblist -et
  - Display sessions and trees (server and user omitted)

```
[12]> ::smblist -et
```

SESSION	CLIENT_IP_ADDR	LOCAL_IP_ADDR
3003fb6d528	172.20.24.98	172.20.25.232

TREE	TID	SHARE NAME	RESOURCE
300354cf968	2	ipc\$	ipc\$
300354cf310	1	jose	/export/home/jose

# ::smblist -etv

- -v provides verbose output

```
[12]> ::smblist -etv
SMB session information (3003fb6d528):
Client IP address: 172.20.24.98
Local IP Address: 172.20.25.232
Session KID: 2
Workstation Name:
Session state: 4 (NEGOTIATED)
Number of Users: 1
Number of Trees: 2
Number of Files: 0
Number of Shares: 0
Number of active Transact.: 0

SMB tree information (300354cf968):
TID: 0002
State: 0 (CONNECTED)
Share name: ipc$
Resource: ipc$
Umask: 0000
Access: 0002
Flags: 00000000
SMB Node: 0
Reference Count: 0

SMB tree information (300354cf310):
TID: 0001
State: 0 (CONNECTED)
Share name: jose
Resource: /export/home/jose
Umask: 0000
Access: 0002
Flags: 0000001c
SMB Node: 300354cb5b8
Reference Count: 0

[12]> □
```

# Where To Get More Information

- ❑ OpenSolaris CIFS Project Page
  - ❑ <http://www.opensolaris.org/os/project/cifs-server>
  - ❑ <http://opensolaris.org/os/project/cifs-server/docs/>
    - ❑ Getting Started Guide
    - ❑ Administration Guide
    - ❑ Troubleshooting Guide
- ❑ Email discussion lists
  - ❑ <http://www.opensolaris.org/os/project/cifs-server/mailing-lists/>
  - ❑ [cifs-discuss@opensolaris.org](mailto:cifs-discuss@opensolaris.org)
- ❑ Related Projects
  - ❑ <http://www.opensolaris.org/os/community/zfs/>
  - ❑ <http://opensolaris.org/os/project/winchester/>
  - ❑ <http://opensolaris.org/os/project/smbfs>

# CIFS Related PSARC Cases

- ❑ PSARC/2006/715 CIFS Service
  - ❑ 2000/007 CIFS Locking and File Sharing
  - ❑ 2006/315 Winchester
  - ❑ 2007/064 Unified POSIX and Windows Credentials for Solaris
  - ❑ 2007/139 Kernel Crypto support for MD4
  - ❑ 2007/149 UTF-8 Text Preparation
  - ❑ 2007/173 kiconv
  - ❑ 2007/177 SMF Sensitive Property Storage
  - ❑ 2007/218 VOP Caller Context
  - ❑ 2007/227 VFS Feature Registration and ACL-on-Create
  - ❑ 2007/244 ZFS Case-Insensitive Support
  - ❑ 2007/268 CIFS share reservations
  - ❑ 2007/280 CIFS Support for sharemgr
  - ❑ 2007/281 NFS share properties for Montana compatibility

# CIFS Related PSARC Cases (cont)

- ❑ 2007/315 Extensible Attribute Interfaces
- ❑ 2007/394 ls(1) '-/' and '-%' options for system attributes
- ❑ 2007/403 Modified Access Checks for CIFS
- ❑ 2007/410 Add system attribute to chmod
- ❑ 2007/432 CIFS system attributes support for cp(1), pack(1), unpack(1), compress(1) and uncompress(1)
- ❑ 2007/440 nbmand changes for CIFS Service
- ❑ 2007/444 Rescind SETTABLE Attribute
- ❑ 2007/458 User land UTF-8 text preparation functions
- ❑ 2007/459 CIFS system attributes support for cpio, pax and tar
- ❑ 2007/544 pam\_smb\_passwd
- ❑ 2007/546 Update utilities to match CIFS system attributes changes
- ❑ 2007/560 ZFS sharesmb property





# Native OpenSolaris CIFS Service

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